

Education & Safety

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:

Version # _____

APP # 700534

A. Statement of Activity or Product

The American Desert Foundation (ADF) has partnered with the ATV Safety Institute (ASI), Bureau of Land Management (BLM), American Sand Association (ASA), Kris "Chili Dog" Frick Foundation (KCDF) and United Desert Gateway (UDG) to provide a multitude of valuable services. This grant is in support of the OHV recreation program in the Imperial Sand Dunes Recreation Area (ISDRA) and Superstition Mountain Open OHV Area. These portions will be numbered 1-3 throughout this application and reference notes for clarity.

1) ATV Safety Training

This project proposes to provide opportunities to recreationists/enthusiasts in the training of safe and responsible use of All Terrain Vehicles (ATVs) by using ASI's hands-on, half-day ATV RiderCourse which will be conducted by a licensed ASI instructor. The goal is to educate the public, especially parents and children under 16 years of age, about safe ATV operation and how to be an environmentally responsible ATV rider. Intense advertising will be placed in trade publications to inform off-highway recreationalists about available classes. The objective is to provide the opportunity for 750 students to receive ATV safety training and education in the project performance period. Each ASI class will include a pass / fail evaluation form for each student. Classes would be offered monthly November 2010 through April 2011. Classes will be conducted adjacent to the North and South Areas of the ISDRA and Superstition Mountain Open OHV area.

2) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs

Funds to support the UDG will be utilized for both labor and operational costs to print the UDG Visitor Guide and support the 6 annual ISDRA clean ups. The guide is one of the main educational tools for all outreach partners, including the ASA, UDG, and BLM. This grant proposes to print and distribute 22,000 UDG Visitor Guides in project performance period.

UDG ISDRA clean ups mobilize thousands of ISDRA visitor volunteers to participate in trash removal at various locations in the ISDRA.

3) Support Dunes Outreach

Sponsor Dunes Outreach to purchase trash bags that are distributed to ISDRA visitors in the dunes by the Dunes Outreach Team through the ISDRA area during the duning season of October to March.

B. Relation of Proposed Project to OHV Recreation

1. ATV Safety Training

This project will offer free and easily available ASI ATV classes to the visitors of the Imperial Sand Dunes. Holding ASI ATV safety classes sustains OHV recreation in CA by ensuring the safe operation of ATVs, promoting land use ethics through the TreadLightly! program and help to reduce ATV injuries.

2) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs

Funding to support United Desert Gateway enhances OHV education about land use ethics, OHV safety, legal places to ride, and information about the local community. These "UDG Visitor Guides" are the most requested on site information source by the OHV community.

The 6 yearly Dunes Clean Ups promotes land stewardship and provides a valuable resource to remove trash and maintain the natural beauty of the ISDRA.

3) Support Dune Outreach

The Dunes Outreach Team goes to various areas in the ISDRA and distributes trash bags to visitors and encourages the visitors to fill them with trash. The Dunes Outreach Team then collects the filled trash bags and disposes of them. The

Dunes Outreach Team reinforces good land stewardship through this program and is a significant factor in keeping the ISDRA trash free.

C. Identification of Needs

1) ATV Safety Training

ADF and BLM have identified a need to provide easily accessible certification to help visitor comply with California Vehicle Code (CVC 38503) by providing opportunities to the off-highway vehicle visitors of the ISDRA. By offering regularly scheduled monthly classes, twice a day, throughout the six month riding season, ADF hopes to train and educate as many non-compliant OHV riders as possible. ADF plans to schedule the ATV safety classes during peak visitation periods in order to facilitate high levels of enrollment.

2) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs

During the 2008-2009 visitor season, the BLM has reported a 37% drop in medical calls. We attribute this to the increase in law enforcement and educational partnerships and outreach performed by the UDG, American Sand Association (ASA), and BLM. Much of the safety education has been from the "UDG Visitor Guide" distribution. Funding would allow this project to continue to educate returning and new Dunes visitors about having a safe and quality recreational experience.

The UDG organizes 6 clean ups during the year. The funding for the UDG support would allow these projects to continue. UDG organization and promotion of the clean ups is crucial to the success of the clean ups. These clean ups are the primary choice for dune visitors to participate in.

3) Support Dunes Outreach

Trash detracts from the natural beauty of the ISDRA Sand Dunes and can seriously harm animals and wildlife. Providing trash bags to ISDRA visitors cleans up the environment and also recycles the trash properly.

D. Location of Training Services

1) ATV Safety Training

ASI ATV safety training will be conducted in the North ISDRA in the fenced Glamis Dunes Storage Property. This private property is located in the ISDRA and will facilitate OHV riders the ability to ride from their camp site to the training facility on OHVs.

ASI ATV safety training will be conducted in the South ISDRA at Duners Dinner dirt parking lot. This private property is located in the ISDRA and will facilitate OHV riders the ability to ride from their camp site to the training facility on OHVs.

ASI ATV safety training will be conducted in the Superstition Mountains open OHV area.

All property used for the ATV Safety Training classes is private property.

E. OHV Safety, Environmental Responsibility, and Respect Private Property

ATV Safety Institute ATV safety classes includes lessons on Tread Lightly land use ethics, which incorporate environmental responsibility and off highway recreation including pertinent laws and how to educate themselves about Federal and State laws. Respect for private property is included in the classes as well as how important it is to ask permission to ride on private property.

The ATV Safety Institute (ASI) ATV training classes promote the safe and responsible use of ATVs, thereby reducing crashes and injuries that may result from improper operation by the rider.

The hands-on, half-day ATV RiderCourse is conducted by licensed ASI Instructors. It offers students an opportunity to increase their safety knowledge and to practice basic riding skills in a controlled environment under the direct supervision of a licensed Instructor.

Students practice basic safety techniques with hands-on exercises covering starting and stopping, turning (both gradual and quick), negotiating hills, emergency stopping and swerving, and riding over obstacles. Particular emphasis is placed on the safety implications relating to each lesson. The course also addresses protective gear, environmental responsibility, and local laws. Participants receive the ATV RiderCourseHandbook, which reinforces the safety information and riding techniques covered during the ATVRiderCourse.

Individuals six years of age and older may take the class. Riders younger than 16 are restricted to ATVs of the appropriate size recommended for the rider's age. There are special teaching provisions for students under 16 years old, and parents are encouraged to attend as well. Students younger than 12 participate in separate classes and a parent must be present during the entire course. Some states may require youths to take the course in order to ride on public land.

Project Cost Estimate

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:		Version # _____	APP # _____				
APPLICANT NAME :	American Desert Foundation						
PROJECT TITLE :	Education & Safety	PROJECT NUMBER (Division use only) :	G09-04-04-S01				
PROJECT TYPE :	<input type="checkbox"/> Acquisition <input type="checkbox"/> Development <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Education & Safety <input type="checkbox"/> Ground Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Law Enforcement <input type="checkbox"/> Planning <input type="checkbox"/> Restoration						
PROJECT DESCRIPTION :	<p>The American Desert Foundation (ADF) has partnered with the ATV Safety Institute (ASI), Bureau of Land Management (BLM), American Sand Association (ASA), Kris "Chili Dog" Frick Foundation (KCDF) and United Desert Gateway (UDG) to provide a multitude of valuable services. This grant is in support of the OHV recreation program in the Imperial Sand Dunes Recreation Area (ISDRA) and Superstition Mountain Open OHV Area. These portions will be numbered 1-3 throughout this application and reference notes for clarity.</p> <p>1) ATV Safety Training This project proposes to provide opportunities to recreationists/enthusiasts in the training of safe and responsible use of All Terrain Vehicles (ATVs) by using ASI's hands-on, half-day ATV RiderCourse which will be conducted by a licensed ASI instructor. The goal is to educate the public, especially parents and children under 16 years of age, about safe ATV operation and how to be an environmentally responsible ATV rider. Intense advertising will be placed in trade publications to inform off-highway recreationalists about available classes. The objective is to provide the opportunity for 750 students to receive ATV safety training and education in the project performance period. Each ASI class will include a pass / fail evaluation form for each student. Classes would be offered monthly November 2010 through April 2011. Classes will be conducted adjacent to the North and South Areas of the ISDRA and Superstition Mountain Open OHV area.</p> <p>2) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs Funds to support the UDG will be utilized for both labor and operational costs to print the UDG Visitor Guide and support the 6 annual ISDRA clean ups. The guide is one of the main educational tools for all outreach partners, including the ASA, UDG, and BLM. This grant proposes to print and distribute 22,000 UDG Visitor Guides in project performance period.</p> <p>UDG ISDRA clean ups mobilize thousands of ISDRA visitor volunteers to participate in trash removal at various locations in the ISDRA.</p> <p>3) Support Dunes Outreach Sponsor Dunes Outreach to purchase trash bags that are distributed to ISDRA visitors in the dunes by the Dunes Outreach Team through the ISDRA area during the duning season of October to March.</p>						
	Line Item	Qty	Rate	UOM	Grant Request	Match	Total
DIRECT EXPENSES							
Program Expenses							

Project Cost Estimate for Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program - 2009/2010
 Agency: American Desert Foundation
 Application: Education & Safety

3/1/2010

	Line Item	Qty	Rate	UOM	Grant Request	Match	Total
1	Staff						
	Other-ATV Safety Instructor- North Dunes Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training ASI instructor hours	112.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	2,461.00	2,461.00
	Other-ATV Safety Instructor- South Dunes Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training ASI instructor hours	112.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	2,461.00	2,461.00
	Other-Volunteer Camp Host Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Labor hours for EMT/Camp Host Camp Hosts make frequent ISDRA Visitor contacts during which they inform Visitors about ATV class schedules, environmental responsibility, area clean ups and rules and regulations. Rusty Massie	1500.000	21.970	DAY	0.00	32,955.00	32,955.00
	Other-Volunteer Camp Hosts Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Labor hours for Camp Host Camp Hosts make frequent ISDRA Visitor contacts during which they inform Visitors about ATV class schedules, environmental responsibility, area clean ups and rules and regulations. ISDRA Camp Hosts Pat and Jerry Vines' hours	2080.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	45,698.00	45,698.00
	Other-ATV Safety Instructor- Superstition Notes : 1) ATV Training Superstition Mountains	112.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	2,461.00	2,461.00
	Other-UDG Clean Up Volunteers Notes : 2) Support United Desert Gateway Programs Volunteer hours for the UDG clean ups in the ISDRA	4200.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	92,274.00	92,274.00
	Other-Dunes Outreach Drivers	480.000	21.970	HRS	0.00	10,546.00	10,546.00

Project Cost Estimate for Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program - 2009/2010
 Agency: American Desert Foundation
 Application: Education & Safety

3/1/2010

	Line Item	Qty	Rate	UOM	Grant Request	Match	Total
	Notes : 3) Support Dunes Outreach Dune Outreach drivers who distribute trash bags and educate ISDRA Visitors on environmental responsibility						
	Total for Staff				0.00	188,856.00	188,856.00
2	Contracts						
	Other-Advertising Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Advertise safety training class in off highway vehicle enthusiast magazines and flyers	2.000	1000.000	EA	0.00	2,000.00	2,000.00
	Other-Printing costs Notes : 2) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs Cost of printing the UDG Visitors Guide	1.000	5500.000	MISC	5,500.00	0.00	5,500.00
	Other-Sponsor UDG Clean Ups Notes : 3) Support United Desert Gateway (UDG) Programs Costs associated with organizing, promoting and producing the UDG Clean ups.	1.000	20000.000	MISC	20,000.00	0.00	20,000.00
	Other-Sponsor Trash Bags Program Notes : 4) Support Dunes Outreach Program Purchasing trash bags to be distributed by Dunes Outreach Drivers and UDG Clean ups.	1.000	4000.000	EA	4,000.00	0.00	4,000.00
	Total for Contracts				29,500.00	2,000.00	31,500.00
3	Materials / Supplies						
	Other-Safety Cones Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Purchase safety cones to delineate training course	48.000	20.000	EA	960.00	0.00	960.00
	Other-EZ Up Shade Notes :	2.000	500.000	EA	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00

Project Cost Estimate for Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program - 2009/2010
 Agency: American Desert Foundation
 Application: Education & Safety

3/1/2010

Line Item	Qty	Rate	UOM	Grant Request	Match	Total
1) ATV Safety Training Purchase EZ Up shade for comfort and protection of students from sun.						
Other-Literature, certification cards Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Cost of safety training certification cards	144.000	7.000	EA	0.00	1,008.00	1,008.00
Other-Folding tables Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Purchase tables to be used during training class	2.000	65.000	EA	130.00	0.00	130.00
Other-Folding chairs Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Purchase chairs to be used during training class	12.000	20.000	EA	240.00	0.00	240.00
Total for Materials / Supplies				2,330.00	1,008.00	3,338.00
4 Equipment Use Expenses						
5 Equipment Purchases						
Other-On Site Storage Notes : 1) ATV Safety Training Purchase on site storage container to keep class supplies and training vehicles in South ISDRA	1.000	2500.000	EA	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00
6 Others						
7 Indirect Costs						
Indirect Costs-Indirect Costs Notes : Administrative costs	1.000	3800.000	YR	3,800.00	0.00	3,800.00
Total Program Expenses				38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00

Project Cost Estimate for Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program - 2009/2010
 Agency: American Desert Foundation
 Application: Education & Safety

3/1/2010

	Line Item	Qty	Rate	UOM	Grant Request	Match	Total
	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00
	TOTAL EXPENDITURES				38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00

Project Cost Summary for Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program - 2009/2010
 Agency: American Desert Foundation
 Application: Education & Safety

3/1/2010

	Line Item	Grant Request	Match	Total	Narrative
DIRECT EXPENSES					
Program Expenses					
1	Staff	0.00	188,856.00	188,856.00	
2	Contracts	29,500.00	2,000.00	31,500.00	
3	Materials / Supplies	2,330.00	1,008.00	3,338.00	
4	Equipment Use Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00	
5	Equipment Purchases	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00	
6	Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	
7	Indirect Costs	3,800.00	0.00	3,800.00	
Total Program Expenses		38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES		38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		38,130.00	191,864.00	229,994.00	

Evaluation Criteria

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1. Evaluation Criteria - Q 1.

The Applicant is applying for the following type of Project: (Check the one most appropriate.) (Please select one from list)

- Education – Applicants shall only respond to items 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11
 Safety – Applicants shall only respond to items 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, and 15

1. As calculated on the Project Cost Estimate, the percentage of the cost of the Project covered by the Applicant is 10

(Note: This field will auto-populate once the Cost Estimate and Evaluation Criteria are Validated.) (Please select one from list)

- 76% or more (10 points) 51% - 75% (5 points)
 26% - 50% (3 points) 25% (Match minimum) (No points)

2. Evaluation Criteria - Q 2.

2. For Applicant's OHV Grant Projects which reached the end of the Project performance period within the last two years, the percentage of all deliverables accomplished 5

(Check the one most appropriate) (Please select one from list)

- 100% of Deliverable accomplished (5 points)
 75% to 99% of Deliverables accomplished (3 points)
 Less than 75% of Deliverables accomplished (No points)
 First time Applicants and past Applicants with no active Grant projects within the last two years (2 points)

3. Evaluation Criteria - Q 3. (FOR DIVISION USE ONLY)

3. Previous Year Performance

(FOR DIVISION USE ONLY) (Check the one most appropriate) (Please select one from list)

- In the previous year the Applicant has been responsive and communicated effectively with the assigned OHMVR Grant Administrator by phone, email or personal visit (3 points)
 First time Applicants and past Applicants with no active Grant projects within the last two years (2 points)
 In the previous year the Applicant has not been responsive (No points)

4. Evaluation Criteria - Q 4.

4. The Project will utilize partnerships to successfully accomplish the Project. The number of partner organizations that will participate in the Project are 4

(Check the one most appropriate.) (Please select one from list)

- 4 or more (4 points) 2 to 3 (2 points)
 1 (1 point) None (No points)

List partner organization(s)

Bureau of Land Management El Centro Field Office (BLM), ATV Safety Institute (ASI), American Sand Association (ASA), United Desert Gateway (UDG), Dunes Outreach

5. Evaluation Criteria - Q 5.

5. The Project addresses the following types of OHV Recreation 5

(Check all that apply.) Scoring: 1 point each (Please select applicable values)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ATV | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4X4 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> M.C. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recreation Utility Vehicle (RUV) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Snowmobile | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dune buggy, rail |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) | |

6. Evaluation Criteria - Q 6.

6. The Project was developed with public input employing the following 2

(Check all that apply) Scoring: 1 point each, up to a maximum of 2 points (Please select applicable values)

- Publicly noticed meeting(s) with the general public to discuss Project (1 point)
 Conference call(s) with interested parties (1 point)
 Meeting(s) with stakeholders (1 point)

Explain each statement that was checked

ADF initiated conference calls and meetings with BLM, ASA, UDG to solicit public input.

ADF continues to hold meetings with stakeholders via conference calls and face-to-face meetings to work through details.

7. Evaluation Criteria - Q 7. (Education Project ONLY)

7. The Project incorporates the following, clearly identifiable and/or measurable, elements 8

(Check all that apply) (Please select applicable values)

- Process of researching issues and audience (2 points)
 Objectives (2 points)
 Testing process to ensure actions are effective (2 points)
 Plan to implement the Project (2 points)
 Evaluation and feedback of the process (2 points)

Explain each statement that was checked

Objective is to provide ATV safety training and education for 750 OHV riders within the project performance period. During the ATV safety class students are evaluated to insure they are learning material and practicing ATV safety and practicing Tread Lightly concepts. If students are unable to master these concepts they will not be given a certificate. ADF will monitor the number of students who attend and who pass or fails to insure the classes are effective. Testing at the end of ATV class will ensure compliance.

We have agreements with the ATV Safety Institute (ASI), ASI instructors and land owners for the ATV classes. We have a schedule of class dates and a list of advertising venues to publish the class dates.

ADF will provide any feedback from the ATV Safety Classes.

UDG's survey indicates the ISDRA Visitors prefer to receive pertinent information in the UDG Visitors Guide, second only to the internet.

8. Evaluation Criteria - Q 8. (Education Project ONLY)

8. Total number of times individuals are exposed to the message 4

(Check the one most appropriate.) (Please select one from list)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Greater than 10,000 (4 points) | <input type="radio"/> 1,000 to 10,000 (3 points) |
| <input type="radio"/> 100 to 1,000 (2 points) | <input type="radio"/> 20 to 100 (1 point) |
| <input type="radio"/> 0 to 20 (No points) | |

Explain checked statement:

Grant objectives will be advertised in the following:

ADF runs ads advertising the ATV training classes in ASA newsletter which has a circulation of 35,000 X 4 issue per year = 140,000.

ADF runs ads advertising the ATV training classes in Sand Sport Magazine, which has a circulation of 24,000 per issue, 3 people read each issue, 6 issues per year = 432,000

ADF prints flyers that are distributed by the ASA at trade shows and the BLM with visitor contacts. the ADF will print 10,000 flyers.

9. Evaluation Criteria - Q 9. (Education Project ONLY)

9. Total time a participant will have exposure to the Project's message or training 4

(Check the one item of highest point value that applies.) (Please select one from list)

- Greater than 2 hours (4 points)
 1 hour to 2 hours (3 points)
 5 minutes to less than 1 hour (2 points)
 1 minute to less than 5 minutes (A Project for maps will fall under this category) (1 point)
 Less than 1 minute (No points)

10. Evaluation Criteria - Q 10. (Education Project ONLY)

10. The Project will utilize the following methods of education 14

(Check all that apply) Scoring: 2 point each up to a maximum of 14 points (Please select applicable values)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hands on training | <input type="checkbox"/> Tool kits |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Handouts | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Events |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internet messaging/CDs | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Signage |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Advertising | <input type="checkbox"/> Radio/TV |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Community involvement | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public relations/media | |

Explain each statement that was checked

Hands on training will be accomplished with the ATV training

Printing of the UDG Visitors Guide is a hand out.

ASI handouts are included in the training course

ASI's web site (<http://www.atvsafety.org/>) includes education materials and class schedule, ADF's web site www.americandesertfoundation.com includes class schedule.

Advertising for the classes will be in Sand Sports magazine, American Sand Association newsletters, ADF web site and flyers distributed by ADF and BLM to visitors.

Community involvement is accomplished by partnering with UDG, which is composed of the Chambers of Commerce of Brawley, Yuma and El Centro. Partnering with ASA involves the dining community.

ADF plans on issueing a press release to invite the media to observe the ATV Safety Classes.

There will be a total of 70 classes (events) of ATV training in the ISDRA and Superstition Mountains

Signage will be provided throughout the ISDRA and at OHV trade shows to advertise the ATV classes and encourage participation.

11. Evaluation Criteria - Q 11. (Education Project ONLY)

11. The Project provides direct support for delivery of ATV Safety Institute and/or Motorcycle Safety Foundation training 2

(Check the one most appropriate.) (Please select one from list)

No (No points)

Yes (2 points)

Explain 'Yes' response

There will be 70 ASI classes in the ISDRA and Superstition Mountains.

12. Evaluation Criteria - Q 12. & 13. (Safety Project ONLY)

12. The Project will utilize personnel trained to the following level

(Check the one most appropriate.) (Please select one from list)

Emergency Medical Technician level, or higher (5 points)

First Responder level (2 points)

First Aid and CPR (1 points)

No training (No points)

13. The Project will provide search and rescue as follows

(Check the one most appropriate) (Please select one from list)

24 hours, 7 days per week (5 points)

Less than 24 hours, 7 days per week (4 points)

Less than 24 hours, less than 7 days per week (2 points)

On special occasions/events only (No points)

13. Evaluation Criteria - Q 14. (Safety Project ONLY)

14. The Project will have the majority of personnel trained in the following areas

(Check all that apply) Scoring: 2 points each up to a maximum of 16 points (Please select applicable values)

Radio communication

Tracking skills

Avalanche rescue

Navigation training

Swift water rescue

ATV certification

Dog handling

Motorcycle certification

Rope skills

4 x 4/Off-Road training

Wilderness search and rescue

Other (Specify)

14. Evaluation Criteria - Q 15. (Safety Project ONLY)

15. The Project will have resources that are equipped and trained for rescue in the following environmental conditions*

(Check all that apply) (Please select applicable values)

Type 1 – Extreme Condition (including but not limited to): Altitude (generally 7000 feet+) or Snow, Ice, Desert, Heat, Heavy ground cover, Steep difficult terrain. (2 points)

Type 2 – Rugged Terrain. Rugged conditions, Altitude (generally under 7000 feet), Heat, Cold concerns, Moderate to heavy ground cover. (2 points)

Type 3 – Moderate/Gentle Terrain. Gently rolling terrain, Open spaces, Maintained trailheads, and Agricultural areas. (2 points)

Type 4 – Urban. High traffic, Urban office complexes, man-made surfaces, Public interaction and Park trails. (2 points)

*** From the Governor's Office of Emergency Services – Mutual Aid Guidelines, Search and Rescue, Off-Highway Vehicles**